

ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY

Best known of more than one hundred national cemeteries in the United States, Arlington's green slopes shelter veterans from every war that has involved the nation. Over 245,000 servicemen and their family members rest on the 612 acres of Virginia land across the Potomac River from the Lincoln Memorial. About 20 burials are conducted every weekday.

All who are remembered here have this in common: service to their country. To each one, no matter what rank or station, whether decorated hero or unknown, belongs a place of honor. Though the majority of those buried here have been servicemen, many women who have contributed to our Armed Forces are also interred within these hallowed grounds.

The granite and marble markers and memorials reflect the tides of American history, beginning in the Civil War and cresting since in times of armed conflict. The sinking of the USS *Maine* at Havana harbor, Cuba, in 1898 touched off the Spanish-American War and added graves of sailors near the salvaged mast of the ship. Like that of the troops who served under his command, the headstone for John J. Pershing, World War I's General of the Armies, is a simple standard-issue marker. World War II is represented by such distinguished persons as Medal of Honor recipient Audie Murphy and General George C. Marshall. From Korea and the Vietnam jungles came the remains of other veterans to this sacred spot. Cape Cod stones frame the eternal flame at the grave of President John F. Kennedy, where the words "with

history the final judge of our deeds ..." are quoted from his inaugural address.

By tradition, American military cemeteries developed from the duty of commanders on the frontier and in battle to care for their casualties. When Civil War casualties overflowed hospitals and burial grounds near Washington, D.C., Quartermaster General Montgomery Meigs proposed in 1864 that 200 acres of the Robert E. Lee family property at Arlington be taken for a cemetery. "The grounds about the mansion," Meigs wrote, "are admirably adapted to such a use."

Burials had in fact begun at Arlington before the ink was even blotted on Meig's proposal. By war's end, 16,000 graves filled the spaces close to the house. Heir to the property Custis Lee sued the government for disputing his claim to ownership. After the Supreme Court ruled in Lee's favor, Congress paid him \$150,000 for title to the land.

From the portico of Arlington House, known today as the Robert E. Lee Memorial, an official national day of remembrance was proclaimed in 1868 as a day to decorate the grave of the fallen. The Memorial Amphitheater, one of the most visited sections in Arlington National Cemetery, is now the setting for these observances. Flags bedeck the circle of arches around marble benches and the podium where leaders pay tribute to those who served. Presidential wreaths are presented each Memorial Day and Veterans Day.

Just east of the amphitheater, visitors attend the timeless rituals of honor at the Tomb of the Unknowns. Here a sentinel of

the Third U.S. Infantry maintains the vigil around the clock. The sentinel paces 21 steps down the mat before the tomb, pauses 21 seconds, and returns. The changing of the guard takes place every hour (or half-hour from April through September). "Here rests in honored glory an American soldier known but to God" reads the inscription on the sarcophagus of the World War I soldier entombed here in 1921. Joining their comrade, unknown servicemen from World War II, Korea, and Vietnam lie in crypts beneath slabs flush with the terrace paving.

A funeral with full military honors is a dignified and moving occasion. An honor guard accompanies the American flag-draped coffin drawn by matched horses. A band plays solemn marches while muffled drums beat the slow cadence for the procession. Before the remains are lowered, a squad fires three rifle volleys and a bugler blows the long notes of "Taps." Finally, the guard folds the flag and presents it to the next of kin.

Symbols of human struggle and sacrifice, the stones and monuments of Arlington National Cemetery are steeped in history. In their time, all buried here, taken from many walks of life, creeds, and races, answered their country's call. Their stories will be remembered.

Memorial Service Schedule

CHAPEL SERVICES
11:00 a.m. • 17 August, 2001
followed by
FULL HONORS BURIAL

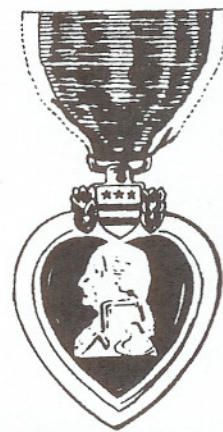
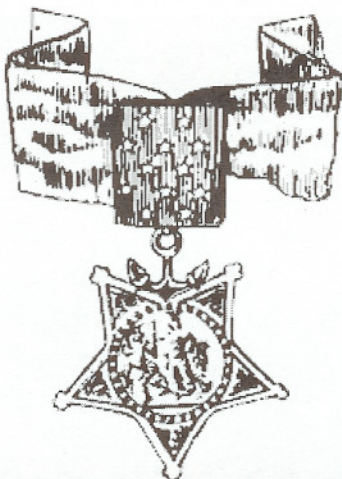
NATION TO HONOR MARINE RAIDERS OF WORLD WAR II

Of the 30 killed in action and missing in action United States Marine Raiders as a result of the bold and stealth-like attack on Butaritar Island, Makin Atoll, 17-18, August, 1942, 13 will be buried 17 August, 2001 in the Hallowed Ground of our Nation's National Cemetery.

Six Makin heroes have already been interned at various locations at the request of their next of kin. Nine Raiders were captured and taken to Kwajalein and beheaded by the Japanese. It is not yet known just who the nine were as two Raiders were either killed or drown while attempting to rescue stranded comrades.

Of the 30 Makin Raid casualties, one was awarded the Medal of Honor, five the Navy Cross and all 30 the Purple Heart posthumously.

The United States Marine Raider Association will consider the 17, August, 2001 Arlington Ceremony a tribute to all 30 Marine Raiders who gave their lives for their country 59 years ago on that remote Pacific isle.



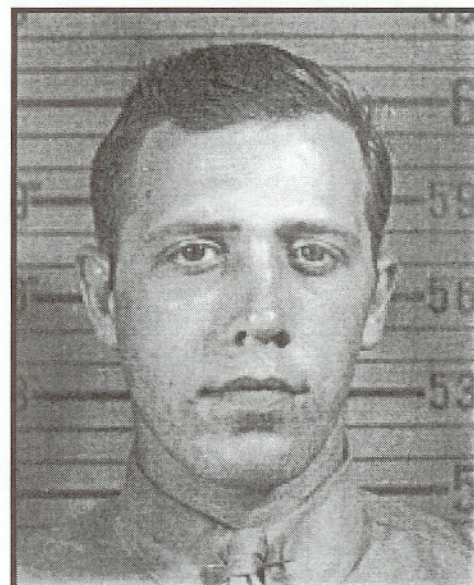
In Honored Glory



Sgt. Robert V. Allard
Navy Cross



Sgt. Clyde A. Thomason
Medal of Honor



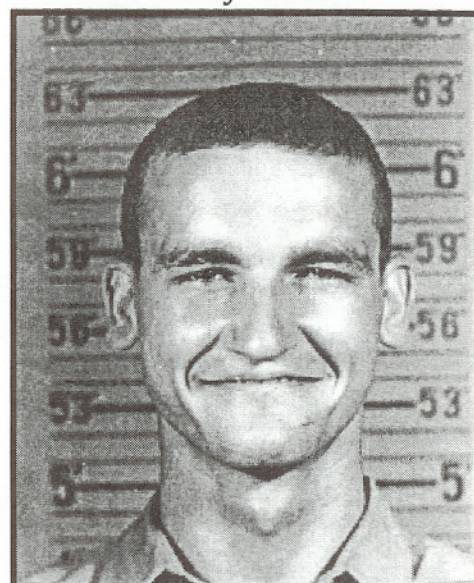
Sgt. Dallas H. Cook
Navy Cross



Pvt. John I. Kerns
Navy Cross



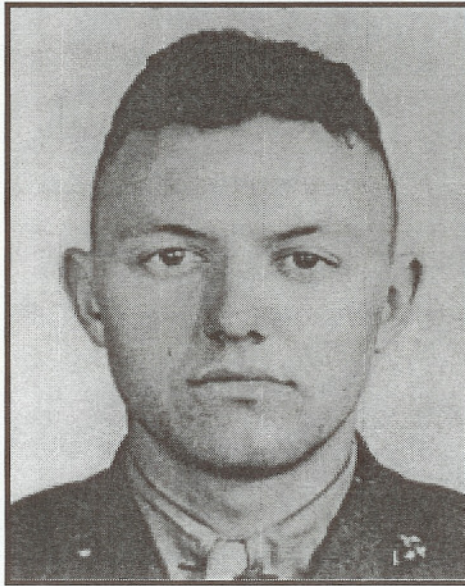
PFC Richard N. Olbert
Navy Cross



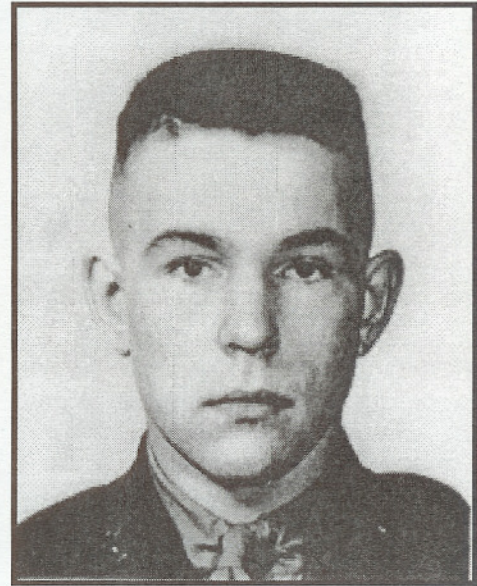
Pvt. Donald R.A. Robertson
Navy Cross



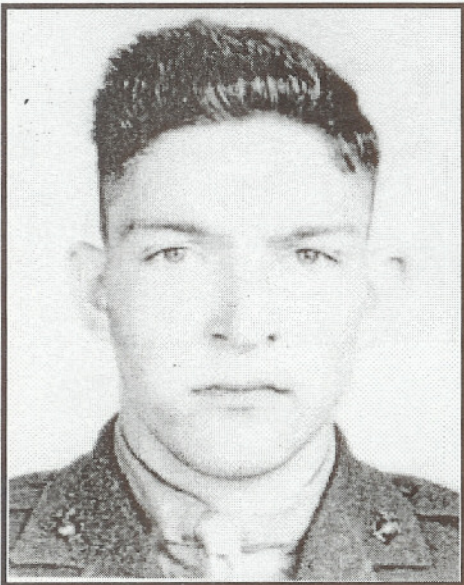
Cpl. James W. Beecher



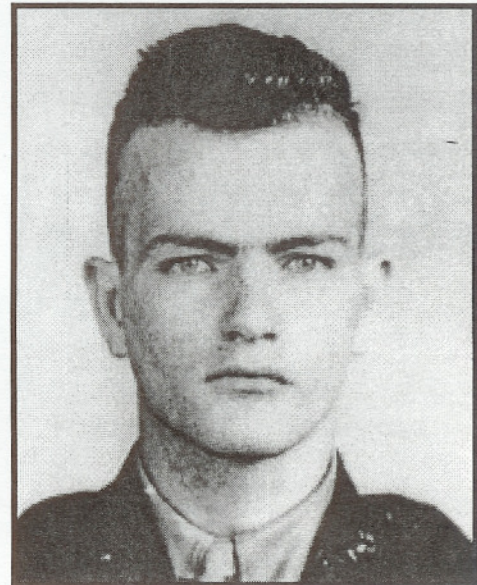
FMIC Vernon L. Castle



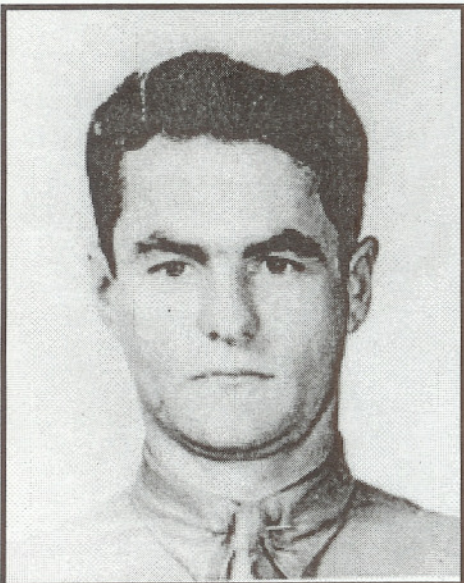
PFC Richard E. Davis



Cpl. I.B. Earles



PFC William A. Gallagher



Cpl. Daniel A. Gaston



Cpl. Joseph N. Gifford



PFC Ashley W. Hicks



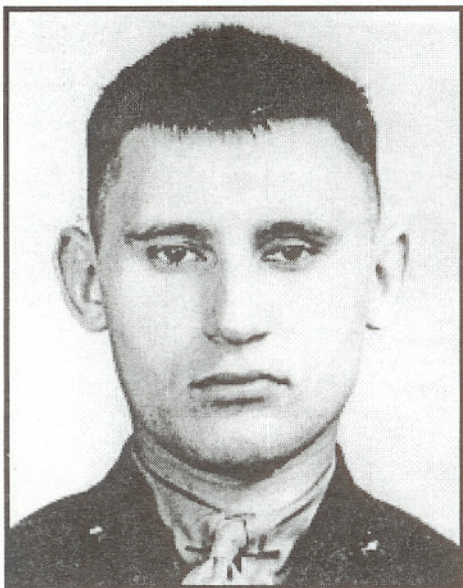
Cpl. Harris J. Johnson



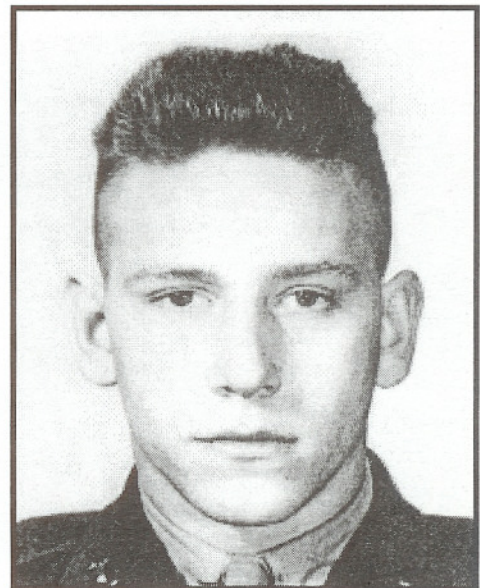
Cpl. Kenneth K. Kunkle



Pvt. Carlyle O. Larson



Cpl. Edward Maciejewski



Pvt. Robert B. Maulding



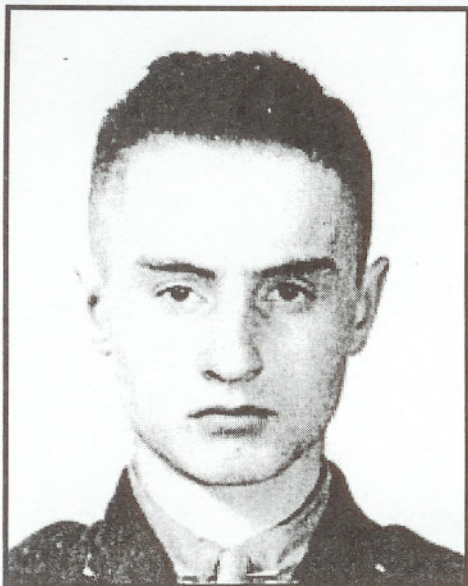
Pvt. Alden C. Mattison



PFC Kenneth M. Montgomery



PFC Norman W. Mortensen



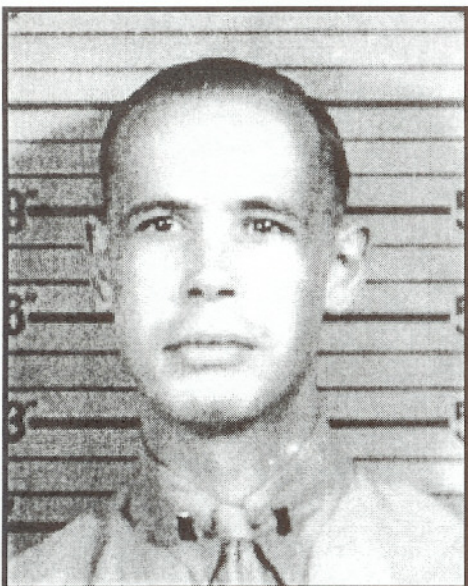
Pvt. Franklin M. Nodland



PFC William E. Pallesen



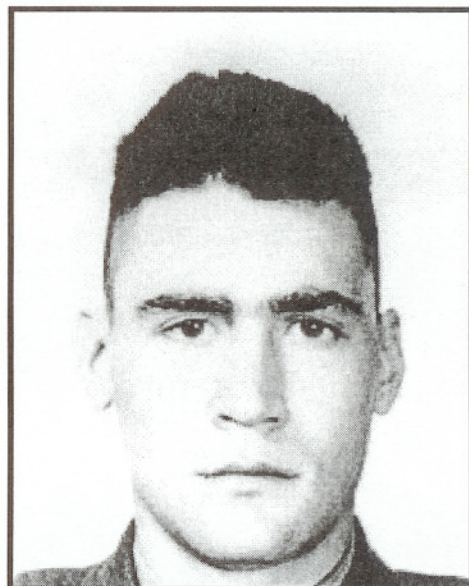
Cpl. Robert B. Pearson



Capt. Gerald Price Holton



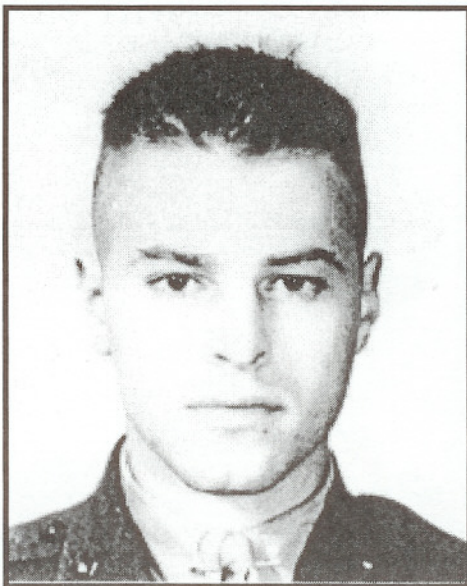
A very special "Thank You" to Maj. Jerome "J.C." Beau, USMC (Ret.) for compiling these photos of our Makin casualties for this special issue of your Patch.



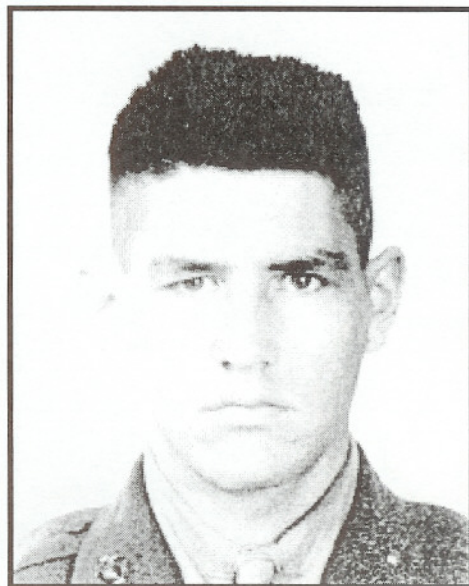
Pvt. Charles A. Selby



Pvt. Cletus Smith



PFC John E. Vandenberg



Cpl. Mason O. Yarbrough